



Thursday, November 12, 2009



## Introduction



- Explore interface as a connector between people in socially mobile contexts
- Observe and record a selected space
- Create an instruction set for strangers (without text) that augments some aspect of interaction you've observed



# Public Space

#### **Washington Square Park**

- History dates back to 1826
- Undergoing renovations currently
- Draws a diverse crowd





## Observations







- Layout of the park **segregates** the **space** 
  - Compels people to remain in one place and/or not notice the entire park
- Lack of social interaction or park community
  - People are unwilling to break out of their familiar groups
- People coming to take pictures of themselves in the park without an awareness of the park itself



# **Prototyping Location**



#### **Holley Plaza**

- Central thoroughfare, especially because of renovations
- In-the-round arena layout
- Highly trafficked area
- Mainly local New Yorkers and NYU students (based on user survey results)



# Prototyping: sun, oct 25, 2pm

- 70 degrees and sunny
- About 80 people coming through every 5 minutes
- 3 prototypes tested
- Strange faces/ Bubble wrap/ Puzzle









# Strange Faces

#### Goal

- To create more interaction between people by influencing them to sit closer together
- To stimulate conversation by creating a strange situation





# Strange Faces

- People didn't really notice the faces
- People didn't avoid sitting on the faces
- It didn't stimulate conversation





# Bubble Wrap Interation #1: Walkway

#### Goal

- to create an interactive and fun environment to encourage social interaction





# Bubble Wrap Interation #1: Walkway

- People didn't understand that they were supposed to walk on it
- People thought it was trash
- People avoided it





# Bubble Wrap Interation #1: Hopscotch

#### Goal

- To use a familiar form to better communicate our intent





# Bubble Wrap Interation #1: Hopscotch

- People recognized that it was hopscotch
- There was more interaction than the walkway
- It only allowed for individual interaction
- It appealed only to certain demographics (women, young people)





#### Goal

- To encourage social interaction with a fun activity in which strangers participate together





- Lots of people interacting
- The small size of the puzzle made it more of an individual activity
- The size, material, the color, and the placement on the ground made people think it was trash
- People stepped on it or walked past it without even noticing it





#### **Construction**

- 9 pieces out of cardboard
- 36" x 36"
- Photograph of the arch









# Prototyping #1: movie





# Prototyping: Sun, Nov 1, 3pm

- 55 degrees and partly sunny
- About 10-20 people every 5 minutes
- 1 prototype tested
  - Puzzle







#### Goal

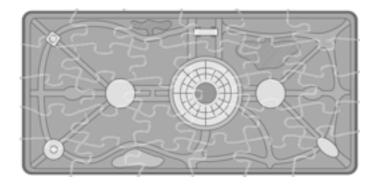
- To make the puzzle both more apparent and more appealing to passersby
  - Brighter colors
  - Bigger
  - Higher, added a platform
- To make it a group activity
  - More pieces allowed more people to play together
- To help people discover different parts of the park
  - Puzzle was a full map of the park with a path leading to another location within the park

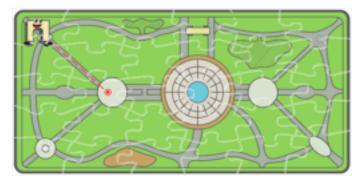


#### **Construction**

- 30 pieces out of cardboard
- 88" x 42"
- 2 platform boxes, aqua blue, 18" high
- Illustration of park map
- 2 small Mr. Arches by Holley statue

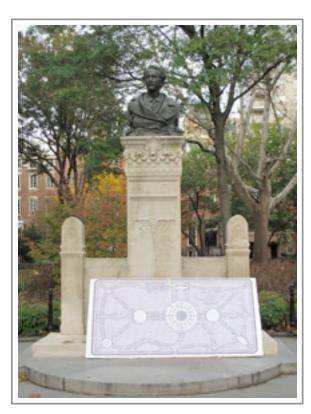








- People immediately noticed the puzzle
- People recognized the map
- Strangers interacted to complete the puzzle
  - All ages, elderly people and children played together
- Puzzle started conversations about the park
- People noticed Mr. Arch and stopped to read about Holley





#### **Challenges**

- The aqua color and low height of the platform suggested that it was for children
- The cardboard material made it less attractive
- No one understood or cared to follow the path







# Prototyping #2: movie





# Prototyping: Sun, Nov 8, 4pm

- 65 degrees and partly sunny
- About 10-20 people every 5 minutes
- 1 prototype tested
  - Puzzle









#### Goal

- To refine the puzzle using better materials and construction
- To show the transformation of the park after the renovation is complete
- To indicate places of interest throughout the park
  - Arch / Fountain/ Food/ Holley statue/ Dog run/ Game tables/ Playground
- To elevate the puzzle further and attract even more people



#### **Construction**

- 30 lasercut pieces made out of masonite
- 88" x 42"
- 6 platform boxes, black, 24" high
- Illustration of park map
- Foamcore pieces indicating places of interest
- 2 large Mr. Arches by Holley Plaza entrances
- 7 small Mr. Arches by each place of interest







- 3D arch attracted even more attention to the puzzle
- People completed the puzzle without the guide
- People talked even more about renovation and future park



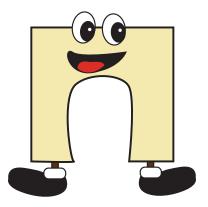


# Prototyping #3: movie

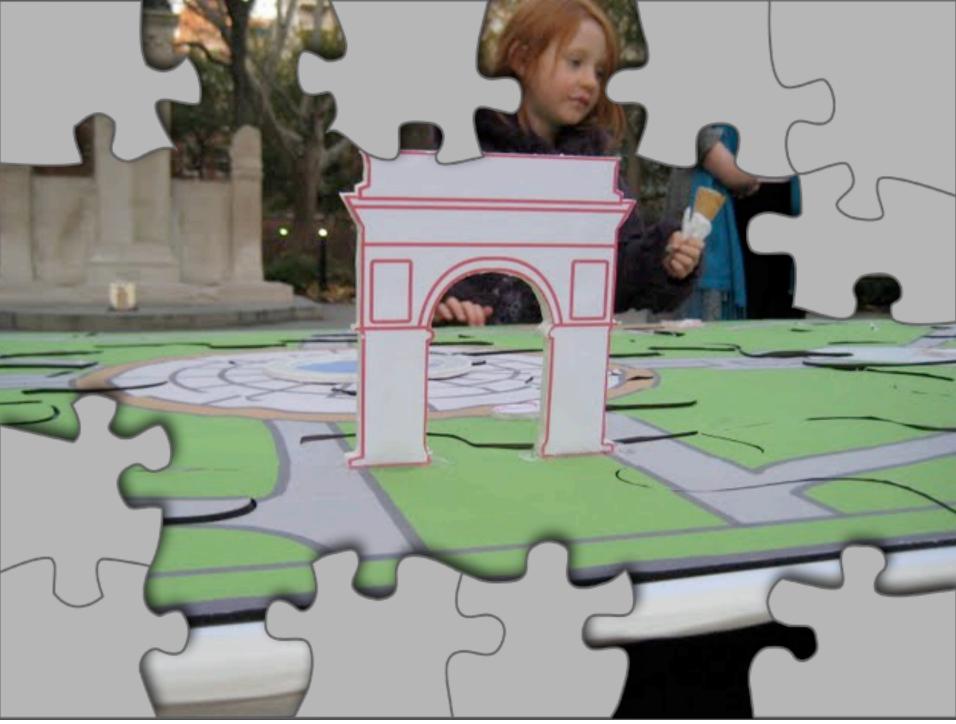




# Conclusions



- Using **familiar** visual forms and designing recognizable images to communicate without text
- Outcomes from first iteration were very different from our initial expectations
- Our ethnographic observations and iterative prototyping enabled us ultimately to design an interaction where the outcome met and exceeded our expectations
- Designing interaction taking into consideration the characteristics of the **space** and audience
- Learning how to construct with different **materials**



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